- 4.1. Find the z-transform of
 - (a) $x[n] = -a^n u[-n-1]$
 - (b) $x[n] = a^{-n}u[-n-1]$
- 4.20. Find the inverse z-transform of

$$X(z) = \frac{z}{z(z-1)(z-2)^2}$$
 $|z| > 2$

4.21. Find the inverse z-transform of

$$X(z) = \frac{2z^3 - 5z^2 + z + 3}{(z - 1)(z - 2)} \qquad |z| < 1$$

4.32. A causal discrete-time LTI system is described by

$$y[n] - \frac{3}{4}y[n-1] + \frac{1}{8}y[n-2] = x[n]$$
 (4.88)

where x[n] and y[n] are the input and output of the system, respectively.

- (a) Determine the system function H(z).
- (b) Find the impulse response h[n] of the system.
- (c) Find the step response s[n] of the system.